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Topic Area Requirements Engineering: Content

VL 5	• Introduction
•	• Definition: Software & SW Specification
•	• Requirements Specification
•	• Desired Properties
•	• Kinds of Requirements
•	• Analysis Techniques
VL 6	• Documents
•	• Dictionary, Specification
•	• Specification Languages
•	• Natural language
VL 7	• Syntax, Semantics
•	• Decision Tables
VL 8	• Scenario
•	• User Stories, Use Cases
•	• Live Sequence Charts
•	• Syntax, Semantics
VL 9	• Map-Up

Vocabulary

Techniques

Informal

semi-formal

formal

SC

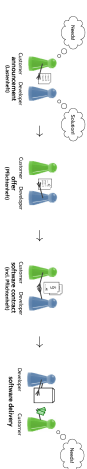
Content

• Scenario: The Idea
• Use Cases
• User Case Diagrams
• User Stories
• Sequence Diagrams
• A Brief History
• Live Sequence Charts
• LSC Body Syntax:
• LSC Precedents, Locations
• Note Fragments
• Toward Semantics:
• Oth, Presets
• Automaton Construction
• Extension: Symbolic Bichi Automata

Informal in
the
Theory

Scenarios

Recall: The Crux of Requirements Engineering



One quite effective approach:

try to approximate the requirements with positive and negative scenarios.

- Dear customer, please describe example usages of the desired system.
- Customer intuition: "If the system is not at all able to do this, then it's not what I want."
- Dear customer, please describe behaviour that the desired system must not show.
- Customer intuition: "If the system does this, then it's not what I want."
- From here on, refine and generalise:
- what about exceptional cases? what about corner-cases? etc.
- Prominent early advocate: OOSE (Jacobson, 1992).

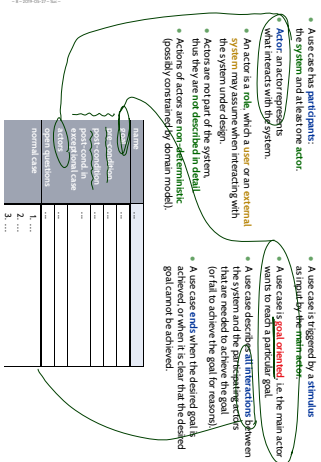


Notations for Scenarios

- The idea of **scenarios** (sometimes without **negative** or **anti-scenarios**) (re)locus in many process models or software development approaches.
- In the following, we will discuss two-and-a-half notations:
 - Use Cases and Use Case Diagrams (OOSE)
 - User Stories (part of Extreme Programming)
 - Sequence Diagrams (here: **Live Sequence Charts** (Damm and Harel, 2001))

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Use Case: More Precisely



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Use Cases

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Use Case: Definition

Use Case — A sequence of interactions between an actor (or actors) and a system triggered by a specific actor, which produces a result for an actor. [Kobayashi, 1992]

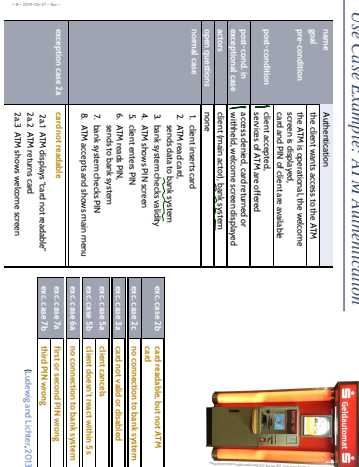
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Once Again: Use Case Definition

Use Case — A sequence of interactions between an actor (or actors) and a system triggered by a specific actor, which produces a result for an actor. [Kobayashi, 1992]

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Use Case Example: ATM Authentication

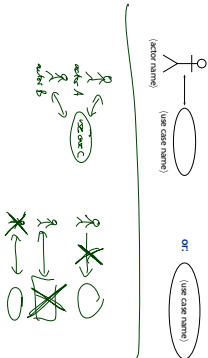


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Use Case Diagrams

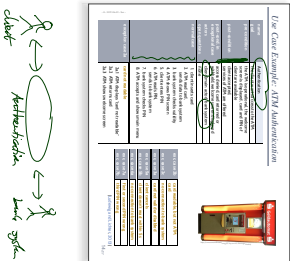
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Use Case Diagrams: Basic Building Blocks



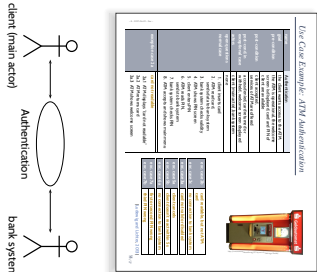
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Example: Use Case Diagram of the ATM Use Case



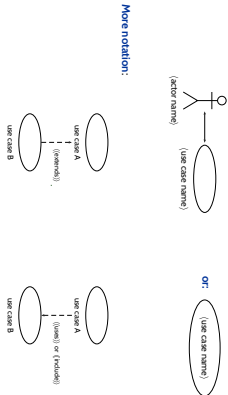
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Example: Use Case Diagram of the ATM Use Case



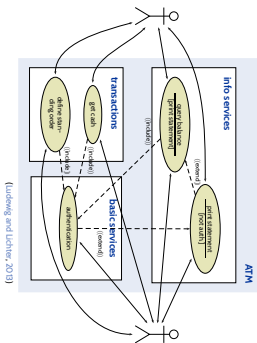
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Use Case Diagrams: More Building Blocks

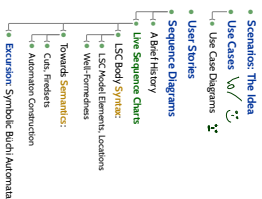


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Use Case Diagrams: Bigger Examples



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User Stories

"A User Story is a concise, written description of a piece of functionality that will be **valuable to a user** (or owner) of the software."

Per user story, use one file card — proposed card layout (front side):

priority	unique identifier, name	estimation
risk	As a (role) I want (something) so that (benefit).	
		real effort

with

Following the pattern:

and in addition:

- **unique identifier** (e.g. unique number),
- **priority** (from 1 (highest) to 10 (lowest)) assigned by customer,
- **effort**, estimated by developers,
- **back side of the card** (acceptance **test case(s)**, i.e., how to tell whether the user story has been realised)



User Stories (Beck, 1999)

*"A User Story is a **concise**, **written description** of a piece of **functionality** that will be **valuable to a user** (or owner) of the software."*

Per user story, use one file card — proposed card layout (front side):

priority	unique identifier name	estimation
As a {role} I want {something} so that {benefit}		
risk		real effort

Natural Language Patterns

Natural language requirements can be (tried to be) written as an instance of the pattern " $\{A\} \{B\} \{C\} \{D\} \{E\} \{F\}$," (German grammar) where

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A • B • C • D
A	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • clarifies when and under what conditions the activity takes place
B	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • is PLIST (obligation), SHOULD (wish), or WILL (preference) • also MUST (NOT) (banned)
C	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • is either "The system" or the concrete name of a sub-system
D	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • one of three possibilities • "state": description of a system activity • "effect": description of a function offered by the system to some body

User Stories: Discussion

- ✓ easy to create, small units
- ✓ close contact to customer
- ✓ objective / testable: by fixing test cases early
- ✗ may get difficult to keep overview over whole system to be developed
→ maybe best suited for changes / extensions (after first iteration).
- ✗ not designed to cover non-functional requirements and restrictions
- ✗ agile spirit: strong dependency on competent developers
- ✗ estimation of effort may be difficult

(Balzer, 2009)

User Stories (Beck, 1999)

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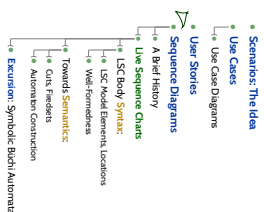


The Cate Compulsor: ATM Audiotape Collection

Type	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400	401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415	416	417	418	419	420	421	422	423	424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431	432	433	434	435	436	437	438	439	440	441	442	443	444	445	446	447	448	449	450	451	452	453	454	455	456	457	458	459	460	461	462	463	464	465	466	467	468	469	470	471	472	473	474	475	476	477	478	479	480	481	482	483	484	485	486	487	488	489	490	491	492	493	494	495	496	497	498	499	500	501	502	503	504	505	506	507	508	509	510	511	512	513	514	515	516	517	518	519	520	521	522	523	524	525	526	527	528	529	530	531	532	533	534	535	536	537	538	539	540	541	542	543	544	545	546	547	548	549	550	551	552	553	554	555	556	557	558	559	560	561	562	563	564	565	566	567	568	569	570	571	572	573	574	575	576	577	578	579	580	581	582	583	584	585	586	587	588	589	590	591	592	593	594	595	596	597	598	599	600	601	602	603	604	605	606	607	608	609	610	611	612	613	614	615	616	617	618	619	620	621	622	623	624	625	626	627	628	629	630	631	632	633	634	635	636	637	638	639	640	641	642	643	644	645	646	647	648	649	650	651	652	653	654	655	656	657	658	659	660	661	662	663	664	665	666	667	668	669	670	671	672	673	674	675	676	677	678	679	680	681	682	683	684	685	686	687	688	689	690	691	692	693	694	695	696	697	698	699	700	701	702	703	704	705	706	707	708	709	710	711	712	713	714	715	716	717	718	719	720	721	722	723	724	725	726	727	728	729	730	731	732	733	734	735	736	737	738	739	740	741	742	743	744	745	746	747	748	749	750	751	752	753	754	755	756	757	758	759	760	761	762	763	764	765	766	767	768	769	770	771	772	773	774	775	776	777	778	779	780	781	782	783	784	785	786	787	788	789	790	791	792	793	794	795	796	797	798	799	800	801	802	803	804	805	806	807	808	809	810	811	812	813	814	815	816	817	818	819	820	821	822	823	824	825	826	827	828	829	830	831	832	833	834	835	836	837	838	839	840	841	842	843	844	845	846	847	848	849	850	851	852	853	854	855	856	857	858	859	860	861	862	863	864	865	866	867	868	869	870	871	872	873	874	875	876	877	878	879	880	881	882	883	884	885	886	887	888	889	890	891	892	893	894	895	896	897	898	899	900	901	902	903	904	905	906	907	908	909	910	911	912	913	914	915	916	917	918	919	920	921	922	923	924	925	926	927	928	929	930	931	932	933	934	935	936	937	938	939	940	941	942	943	944	945	946	947	948	949	950	951	952	953	954	955	956	957	958	959	960	961	962	963	964	965	966	967	968	969	970	971	972	973	974	975	976	977	978	979	980	981	982	983	984	985	986	987	988	989	990	991	992	993	994	995	996	997	998	999	1000	1001	1002	1003	1004	1005	1006	1007	1008	1009	1010	1011	1012	1013	1014	1015	1016	1017	1018	1019	1020	1021	1022	1023	1024	1025	1026	1027	1028	1029	1030	1031	1032	1033	1034	1035	1036	1037	1038	1039	1040	1041	1042	1043	1044	1045	1046	1047	1048	1049	1050	1051	1052	1053	1054	1055	1056	1057	1058	1059	1060	1061	1062	1063	1064	1065	1066	1067	1068	1069	1070	1071	1072	1073	1074	1075	1076	1077	1078	1079	1080	1081	1082	1083	1084	1085	1086	1087	1088	1089	1090	1091	1092	1093	1094	1095	1096	1097	1098	1099	1100	1101	1102	1103	1104	1105	1106	1107	1108	1109	1110	1111	1112	1113	1114	1115	1116	1117	1118	1119	1120	1121	1122	1123	1124	1125	1126	1127	1128	1129	1130	1131	1132	1133	1134	1135	1136	1137	1138	1139	1140	1141	1142	1143	1144	1145	1146	1147	1148	1149	1150	1151	1152	1153	1154	1155	1156	1157	1158	1159	1160	1161	1162	1163	1164	1165	1166	1167	1168	1169	1170	1171	1172	1173	1174	1175	1176	1177	1178	1179	1180	1181	1182	1183	1184	1185	1186	1187	1188	1189	1190	1191	1192	1193	1194	1195	1196	1197	1198	1199	1200	1201	1202	1203	1204	1205	1206	1207	1208	1209	1210	1211	1212	1213	1214	1215	1216	1217	1218	1219	1220	12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Content



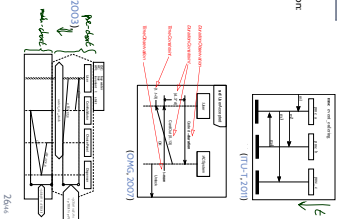
A Brief History of Sequence Diagrams

- **Message Sequence Charts**, ITU standardized in different versions (ITU Z.120, 1st edition: 1993); often accused of lacking a formal semantics.

- **Sequence Diagrams of UML 1x**
(one of three main authors: I. Jacobson)

- **SDs of UML 2.x** address **some** issues, yet the standard exhibits underlies and even contradictions (Harel and Maoz, 2007; Storme, 2003)

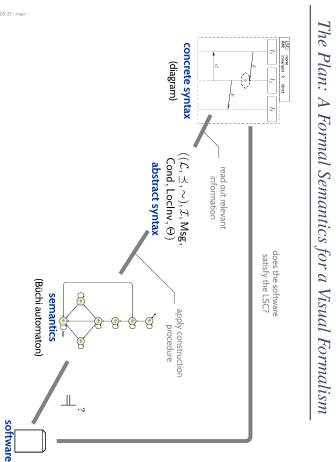
- For the lecture, we consider
Live Sequence Charts (LSCs)
 (Damm and Harel, 2001; Klose, 2003; Harel and M.
 LSCs have a common fragment with UML 2.x SDS
 (Harel and Maoz, 2007).



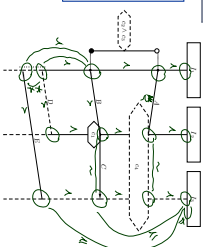
Live Sequence Charts
(2018 Edition)



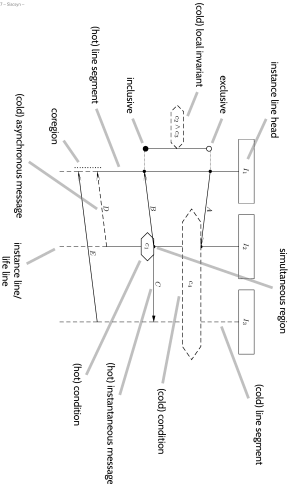
Sequence Diagrams



LSC Body Syntax



LSC Body Building Blocks



LSC Body: Abstract Syntax

Definition. [LSC Body]
Let \mathcal{E} be a set of events and \mathcal{C} a set of atomic propositions, $\mathcal{E} \cap \mathcal{C} = \emptyset$.
An LSC body over \mathcal{E} and \mathcal{C} is a tuple

 $((\mathcal{L}, \preceq, \sim), \mathcal{I}, \text{Msg}, \text{Cond}, \text{LocInv}, \Theta)$

where

- \mathcal{L} is a finite, non-empty set of locations with

- a symmetric similarity relation $\sim \subseteq C \times C$ disjoint with γ i.e. $\gamma \cap \sim = \emptyset$
- a partial order $\preceq \subseteq C \times C$

- $T = \{I_1, \dots, I_n\}$ is a partitioning of \mathcal{L} : elements of T are called **instance line**.

- $\text{Msg} \subseteq \mathcal{L} \times \mathcal{E} \times \mathcal{L}$ is a set of **messages** with $(l, E, l') \in \text{Msg}$ only if $(l, l') \in \rightarrow$

message (l, E, r) is called **instantaneous** iff $l \sim r$ and

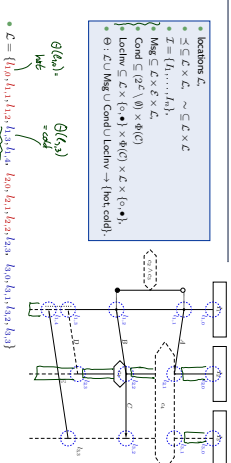
- Cond $\subseteq (2^{\mathcal{C}} \setminus \{\emptyset\}) \times \Phi(\mathcal{C})$ is a set of **conditions**
with $(L, \phi) \in \text{Condo}$ iff $l \sim l'$ for all $l \neq l' \in L$.

- $\text{LocInv} \subseteq \mathcal{L} \times \{\circ, \bullet\} \times \Phi(\mathcal{C}) \times \mathcal{L} \times \{\circ, \bullet\}$ is a set of **local invariants**

with $(\mathbf{A}, \mathbf{B}, \mathbf{C}) \in \mathcal{C}$ occurs only if $\mathbf{A} \leq \mathbf{B} \leq \mathbf{C}$.

assigns to each location and each element a **temperature**

From Concrete to Abstract Syntax



LSC Body: Abstract Syntax

Definition. [LSC Body]
Let \mathcal{E} be a set of events and \mathcal{C} a set of atomic propositions, $\mathcal{E} \cap \mathcal{C} = \emptyset$.
An LSC body over \mathcal{E} and \mathcal{C} is a tuple

 $((\mathcal{L}, \preceq, \sim), \mathcal{I}, \text{Msg}, \text{Cond}, \text{LocInv}, \Theta)$

where

- \mathcal{L} is a finite, non-empty set of locations with

- a symmetric simultaneous relation $\sim \subseteq \mathcal{L} \times \mathcal{L}$ disjoint with γ , i.e. $\gamma \cap \sim = \emptyset$

- $\mathcal{I} = \{I_1, \dots, I_n\}$ is a partitioning of \mathcal{L} : elements of \mathcal{I} are called **instance line**.

- $\text{Msg} \subseteq \mathcal{L} \times \mathcal{E} \times \mathcal{L}$ is a set of **messages** with $(l, E, l') \in \text{Msg}$ only if $(l, l') \in \rightarrow$

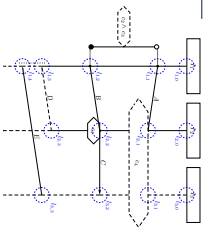
message (I, E, f) is called **instantaneous** iff $I \sim f$ and

- Cond $\subseteq (2^{\mathcal{V}} \setminus \psi) \times \Phi(C)$ is a set of **conditions**
with $(L, \phi) \in \text{Condi only if } l \sim l' \text{ for all } l \neq l' \in L$.

- $\text{LocInv} \subseteq \mathcal{L} \times \{0, \bullet\} \times \Phi(G) \times \mathcal{L} \times \{0, \bullet\}$ is a set of **local invariants**

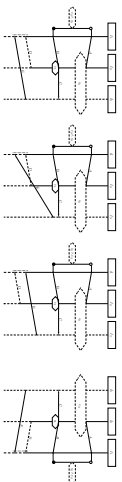
where $\mathbf{f} = (f_1, \dots, f_n)^T$ is the vector of functions f_i and $\mathbf{g} = (g_1, \dots, g_n)^T$ is the vector of functions g_i .

- locations \mathcal{L}_i ,
- $\preceq \subseteq \mathcal{L} \times \mathcal{L}$, $\sim \subseteq \mathcal{L} \times \mathcal{L}$
- $I = \{i_1, \dots, i_n\}$,
- $\text{Msg} \subseteq \mathcal{L} \times \mathcal{E} \times \mathcal{L}$,
- $\text{Cond} \subseteq (2^{\mathcal{C}} \setminus \{\emptyset\}) \times \Phi(\mathcal{C})$
- $\text{LocIn} \subseteq \mathcal{L} \times \{o, \bullet\} \times \Phi(\mathcal{C}) \times \mathcal{L} \times \{o, \bullet\}$,
- $\Theta : \mathcal{L} \cup \text{Msg} \cup \text{Cond} \cup \text{LocIn} \rightarrow \{\text{hot}, \text{cold}\}$



- $$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{L} &= \{l_{1,0}, l_{1,1}, l_{1,2}, a_{1,1}, b_{1,0}, l_{1,1}, l_{1,2}, l_{1,0}, b_{1,1}, l_{1,2}, b_{1,0}\} \\ l_{1,0} &\prec l_{1,1} \prec l_{1,2} \prec l_{1,0}, \quad l_{1,1} \prec l_{1,2}, \quad b_{1,0} \prec l_{1,2}, \quad l_{1,2} \prec l_{1,0} \prec l_{1,1}, \quad l_{1,0} \prec l_{1,2} \prec l_{1,0} \\ l_{1,1} &\prec l_{1,2}, \quad b_{1,2} \prec l_{1,1}, \quad b_{1,1} \prec l_{1,0}, \quad l_{1,2} \prec l_{1,0}, \quad l_{1,1} \sim l_{1,1}, \quad b_{1,1} \prec l_{1,2} \\ \mathcal{I} &= \{(l_{1,0}, l_{1,1}, l_{1,2}, a_{1,1}, b_{1,0}), (b_{1,0}, l_{1,2}, l_{1,0}), (a_{1,1}, b_{1,1}, l_{1,2}, b_{1,0})\} \\ \text{Mag} &= \{(l_{1,1}, A, l_{1,2}), (b_{1,2}, B, l_{1,2}), (b_{1,2}, C, l_{1,2}), (b_{1,2}, D, l_{1,2}), (b_{1,2}, E, l_{1,2})\} \\ \text{Confd} &= \{(l_{1,1}, l_{1,1}, \alpha, \Delta \text{ ex}, l_{1,1}, \bullet)\}. \end{aligned}$$

Concrete vs. Abstract Syntax



- [illegible]

Well-Formedness

Bondedness/no floating conditions: (could be relaxed a little if we wanted to)

- For each location $l \in L$, if l is the location of
 - a **condition**, i.e. $\exists (t, \phi) \in \text{Cond} : t \in L$, or
 - a **local invariant**, i.e. $\exists (t_1, \phi_1, v_2) \in \text{LocInv} : t_1$
- then there is a location l' **simultaneous** to l , i.e. $l \sim l'$,
 - an instance **head**, i.e. l' is minimal w.r.t. \preceq , or
 - a **message**, i.e.


$$\exists(l_1, E, l_2) \in \text{Msg} : l \in \{l_1, l_2\}$$

Note: if messages in a chart are cyclic, then there doesn't exist a partial order (so such diagrams don't even have an abstract syntax)



Content

- **Semantics: The Idea**
 - Use Cases
 - Use Case Diagrams
- **User Stories**
- **Sequence Diagrams**
- **Live Sequence Charts**
- **LSC Body Syntax:**
 - LSC Model Elements, Locations
 - Well-Formedness
- **Towards Semantics:**
 - Cuts, Predicts
 - Automation Construction
- **Excursion: Symbolic Bidi Automata**



LSC Semantics: Towards Automaton Construction

LSC Semantics: It's in the Cuts!

Definition. Let $((\mathcal{L}, \preceq, \sim), \mathcal{T}, \text{Msg}, \text{Cond}, \text{LocInv}, \Theta)$ be an LSC body. A non-empty set $\emptyset \neq C \subseteq \mathcal{L}$ is called a *cut* of the LSC body iff C

- is downward closed, i.e.

$$\forall t, t' \in \mathcal{L} \bullet t' \in C \wedge t \preceq t' \implies t \in C,$$
- is closed under similarity, i.e.

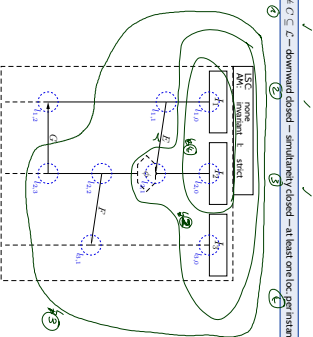
$$\forall t, t' \in \mathcal{L} \bullet t' \in C \wedge t \sim t' \implies t \in C, \text{ and}$$
- comprises at least one location per instance line, i.e.

The temperature function is extended to cuts as follows:

$$\Theta(C) = \begin{cases} \text{hot} & \text{if } \exists l \in C \bullet (\exists l' \in C \bullet l \prec l') \wedge \Theta(l) = \text{hot} \\ \text{cold} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Cut Examples

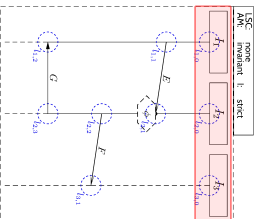
$\emptyset \neq C \subseteq \mathcal{L}$ – downward closed – similarly closed – at least one loc. per instance line



40.06

Cut Examples

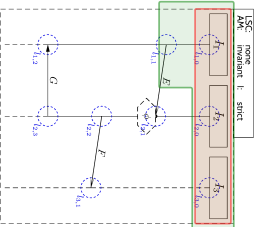
$\emptyset \neq C \subseteq \mathcal{L}$ – downward closed – similarly closed – at least one loc. per instance line



40.06

Cut Examples

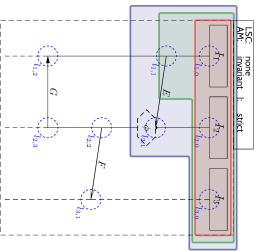
$\emptyset \neq C \subseteq \mathcal{L}$ – downward closed – similarly closed – at least one loc. per instance line



40.06

Cut Examples

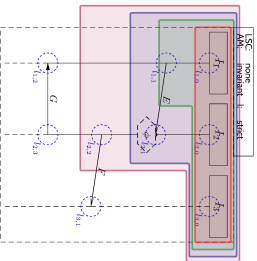
$\emptyset \neq C \subseteq \mathcal{L}$ – downward closed – similarly closed – at least one loc. per instance line



40.06

Cut Examples

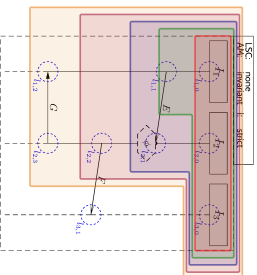
$\emptyset \neq C \subseteq \mathcal{L}$ – downward closed – similarly closed – at least one loc. per instance line



40.06

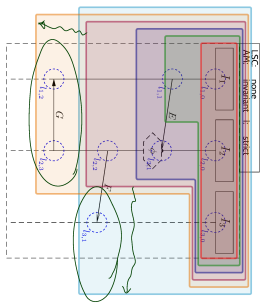
Cut Examples

$\emptyset \neq C \subseteq \mathcal{L}$ – downward closed – similarly closed – at least one loc. per instance line



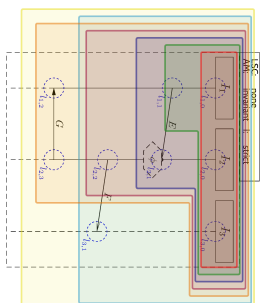
40.06

$\emptyset \neq C \subseteq \mathcal{L}$ – downward closed – simultaneously closed – at least one loc. per instance line



40.46

$\emptyset \neq C \subseteq \mathcal{L}$ – downward closed – simultaneously closed – at least one loc. per instance line



40.46

The partial order " \leq " and the similarity relation " \sim " of locations induce a direct successor relation on cuts of an LSC body as follows

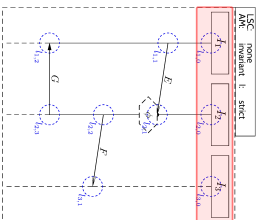
Definition.
Let $C \subseteq \mathcal{L}$ be a cut of LSC body $(\mathcal{L}, \leq, \sim, \gamma, I, \text{Msg}, \text{Cont}, \text{LocIn}, \text{e})$.
A set $\emptyset \neq F \subseteq \mathcal{L}$ of locations is called **fired set** F of cut C if and only if

- $C \cap F = \emptyset$ and $C \cup F$ is a cut, i.e. F is closed under similarity;
- all locations in F are direct \sim -successors of the front of C , i.e.
 $\forall l \in F \exists l' \in C \bullet l \leq l' \wedge (l' \in C \bullet l' \leq l \implies l' \leq l' \wedge l' \leq l)$;
- locations in F that lie on the same instance line are pairwise unordered, i.e.
 $\forall l \neq l' \in F \bullet (l \in I \bullet (l, l') \leq I) \implies l \not\leq l' \wedge l' \not\leq l$;
- for each asynchronous message reception in F ,
the corresponding asynchronous message is already in C .
 $\forall (l, E, l') \in \text{Msg} \bullet l \in F \implies l' \in C$.

The cut $C' = C \cup F$ is called **direct successor** of C via F , denoted by $C \rightarrow_F C'$.

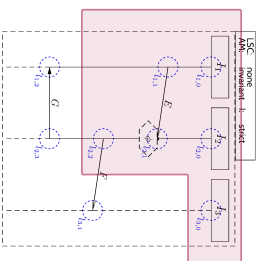
40.46

$C \cap F = \emptyset - C \cup F$ is a cut – only direct \sim -successors – same instance line on front pairwise unordered – sending of asynchronous reception already in



42.46

$C \cap F = \emptyset - C \cup F$ is a cut – only direct \sim -successors – same instance line on front pairwise unordered – sending of asynchronous reception already in



42.46

- **Scenarios: The Idea**
 - Use Cases
 - Use Case Diagrams
- **User Stories**
- **Sequence Diagrams**
 - A Brief History
 - Live Sequence Charts
- **LSC Body Syntax**
 - Use LSC Model Elements, Locations
 - Use Lifelines
 - Towards **Semantics**
 - Cuts, Prestates
 - Automata Construction
- **Extension: Symbolic Rich Automata**

43.46

- **User Cases:**
 - interactions between system and actors,
 - be sure to elaborate exceptions and corner cases,
 - in particular effective with customers lacking technical background.
- **User Case Diagrams:**
 - visualize which participants are relevant for which use-case,
 - pretty useless without the underlying use-case.
- **User Stories:** simple example of scenarios
 - strong point: naming tests is necessary,
 - **weak point:** hard to keep overview, global restrictions.
- **Sequence Diagram:**
 - a **visual formalism** for interactions, i.e.,
 - precisely defined syntax,
 - precisely defined semantics
 - consistent notation (from abstract syntax)
- Can be used to precisely describe the interactions of a **use-case**.

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